

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NORTH DAKOTA**

United States of America,)	
)	CRIMINAL PRETRIAL ORDER
Plaintiff,)	
)	(Stipulated Discovery)
vs.)	
)	Case No.: 1:23-cr-058
Leon Paige Little Owl,)	
)	
Defendant.)	

- I. TRIAL:** This case has been placed on the calendar for a jury trial scheduled in the federal courthouse in Bismarck, North Dakota, before the Honorable Daniel M. Traynor, District Judge of the United States District Court, on June 6, 2023, beginning at 9:30 a.m. The case has been scheduled for three (3) days of trial.
- II. DISCOVERY:** The following discovery rules shall apply:
- a) Rule 16 discovery shall be accomplished by the parties without the necessity of Court intervention unless there is a dispute as to whether the matter is discoverable or there is a request for a protective order pursuant to Rule 16(d)(1). The parties are strongly encouraged to informally resolve all discovery disputes.
 - b) Upon the request of the Defendant (which request shall not be filed with the Court), the Government shall comply with Rule 16(a)(1)(A-G) and its “standard discovery policy.” This includes disclosure of all written statement of the Government’s witnesses discoverable under the Jencks Act, 18 U.S.C. § 3500. It is the intent that the “standard discovery policy” be responsive to the legitimate discovery needs of defense counsel, avoid needless waste of time in filing and answering discovery motion, and promote the early disposition of cases when appropriate. In those extraordinary cases in which the Government believes that compliance with its “standard discovery policy” would be inappropriate, the Government shall inform the Defendant of their position at the time of the arraignment and the Court will address the matter at that time.

- c) If the Defendant requests disclosure under Rule 16(a) the Defendant shall, upon request of the Government, comply with Rule 16(b)(1)(A-C) and shall, if relevant, provide written notice of the Defendant's intention to offer an alibi defense pursuant to Rule 12.1.
- d) The Government shall disclose to the Defendant any exculpatory material discoverable under Brady v. Maryland, 373 U.S. 83 91963) and its progeny.
- e) Because the Government believes compliance with its "standard discovery policy" would be inappropriate in this case, The Government will conduct discovery pursuant to a stipulation with the Defendant. The Government advised the court and the Defendant of its position at the time of the arraignment.
- f) The Government shall make its expert disclosures under Rule 16(a)(1)(G) at least forty-five (45) days prior to trial. Defendant shall make his/her Rule 16(b)(1)(C) expert disclosures at least thirty (30) days prior to trial unless otherwise ordered by the court.

III. MOTIONS: All motions, except motions for continuance and motions in limine, shall be filed twenty-eight (28) days prior to trial. In the event that the court orders a continuance of trial, the motion deadline shall be extended to twenty-eight (28) days prior to the new trial date, unless otherwise ordered by the court. Untimely motions will not be considered. An extension of time for the filing of motions will be granted only for good cause and only if the request has been filed before the motion expiration date. All responses to pretrial motions shall be served in accordance with D.N.D. Crim. L.R. 47.1.

IV. MOTIONS FOR CONTINUANCE: All motions for continuance shall be considered by the Court when the opposing party has filed a response. A Defendant requesting a continuance shall file a signed waiver of the Speedy Trial Act requirements. See 18 U.S.C. § 3161.

- V. **MOTIONS IN LIMINE**: All motions in limine shall be filed at least seven (7) days before trial and responses served as soon as possible but not later than two (2) court days before trial. The Court will consider motions in limine filed after the deadline for good cause.
- VI. **SUBPOENAS**: This Pretrial Order shall serve to grant in advance Defendant's application for the issuance and service of subpoenas. The Office of the Clerk of the District Court shall issue blank subpoenas, signed and sealed, to counsel upon request. Counsel shall deliver completed subpoenas directly to the United States Marshal for service no later than ten (10) court days before trial. Counsel may need to demonstrate good cause to the Court if subpoenas are presented for service less than (10) court days before trial. If the Defendant has been found to be indigent, the United States Marshal shall serve the subpoenas and pay witness fees in the same manner as is appropriate for government witnesses.
- VII. **JURY INSTRUCTIONS**: Each party must serve and file requests for instructions to the jury and a proposed verdict form at least seven (7) days prior to the commencement of trial. Each party must also submit the instructions to chambers via e-mail to ndd_J-Traynor@ndd.uscourts.gov. A party may present additional requests for instructions relating to issues arising during the trial at any time prior to the argument. All requests for instructions must be plainly marked with the number of the case and must designate the party submitting the request. Each requested instruction must be numbered and written on a separate page, together with the citation of authorities supporting the proposition of law stated in the instruction. A party requesting an Eighth Circuit or North Dakota pattern jury

instruction need only designate the pattern jury instruction number and name, unless the pattern instruction is modified. If the pattern instruction is modified, the entire instruction must be submitted and must be clearly identified as modified.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated this 19th day of April, 2023.

/s/ Clare R. Hochhalter
Clare R. Hochhalter, Magistrate Judge
United States District Court